## ECAR 2009 Study of Students and Technology Results

 and comparisons to 2008
## Participant characteristics

- Under 25
- 64.7\%
- 66.1\%
- Female
- 71.6\%
- 69.2\%
- Full-time students
- $82.7 \%$
- $85.4 \%$
- GPA $=/>3.0$
- 70.5\%
- ~90\%
- Living offcampus


## Computer ownership

- $57.1 \%$ of respondents own desktop computers
- Most of these are at least 4 years old; about a fifth of respondents have a desktop that is more than 4 years old
- 76.5\% own laptop computers (up from 73.4\% in 2008)
- About 60\% of respondents have a laptop that is 2 years of age or newer


## Internet capable cell phones

- Internet capable cell phone ownership among 2009 respondents was 59.1\%
- Among 2008 respondents, it was $70.6 \%$.
- Those who actually use the device to access the internet: 68.3\%
- Up from 31.4\% in 2008


## How much IT do you prefer in courses?



## Computer \& Internet Activities: Percent students who engage in at least once per year



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## Time spent doing Internet activities

More than 40 hours

31 to 40 hours
21 to 30 hours

11 to 20 hours

0 to 10 hours


2008
2009

## Percent who view themselves as "very skilled" or "expert"



0\% 20\% 40\% 60\% 80\% 100\%

## Using in courses (semester of survey)



## Using in courses (semester of survey)



## Using in courses (semester of survey)



## Using in courses (semester of survey)



## How students like to learn with technology

## Internet searches



## 2009

## How students like to learn with technology

Programs I can control, such as video games,
simulations, etc.

Programs I can control, such as video games, simulations, etc.

Yes
No
Don't
know

## 2008

## 2009

## How students like to learn with technology

Text-based
conversations over email, IM, and text messaging


## 2008

Text-based
conversations over email, IM, and text
messaging


## 2009

## How students like to learn with technology

Contributing to websites, blogs, wikis, etc.



Yes

No

- Don't know


## How students like to learn with technology

Creating or listening to podcasts or webcasts



2008

## 2009

## Students who have used a CMS



## Experiences using a CMS



Responses to: "My institution's IT services are always available when I need them for my course work."


$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
\text { Strongly disagree } & \text { Neutral } & \text { Agree }+ \text { strongly } \\
+ \text { disagree } & \text { agree }
\end{array}
$$

Responses to: "I skip classes when materials from course lectures are available online."


Strongly disagree

+ disagree

Neutral Agree + strongly agree

## Instructor use of IT in courses

## Instructors use IT <br> effectively

## Instructors use IT effectively



- Almost all
$\square$ Most
About half
$\square$ Some
$\square$ Almost no


## 2008

## 2009

## Instructor use of IT in courses

Provide adequate training for IT used in courses


## 2008

Provide adequate training for IT used in courses


## 2009

## Student success: "I get more actively involved in courses that use IT."

Agree + strongly agree


0\% 10\% 20\% 30\% 40\% 50\%

## Student success: "The use of IT in my courses improves my learning."

Agree + strongly agree


## Student success: "IT makes doing my course activities more convenient."

Agree + strongly agree

Strongly disagree + disagree


0\% 10\% 20\% 30\% 40\% 50\% 60\% 70\%

Student success: "By the time I graduate, the IT I have used in my courses will have adequately prepared me for the workplace."


